



# Action Plan

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# Present Situation & Problem



# Present Situation/Problem



## The food we eat

& where it comes from

95kg vegetable  
66kg fruits

33kg chicken  
21kg fish  
19kg pork  
5kg beef  
3kg duck  
2kg mutton

308 eggs

26% of the  
eggs we eat

8% of the  
leafy vegetables  
we eat

8% of  
the fish  
we eat



Although Singapore imports  
more than 90% of our food

Local farms provide  
the food we eat too

AVA aims to raise Singapore's self-sufficiency  
levels for eggs, fish and leafy vegetables to  
30%, 15% and 10% respectively

Top 3 overseas  
sources of vegetables

- #1 Malaysia
- #2 China
- #3 Australia



Top 3 vegetable imports

- #1 Potatoes
- #2 Onions
- #3 Cabbages



Top 3 overseas  
sources of fruits

- #1 Malaysia
- #2 China
- #3 US



Top 3 fruit imports

- #1 Watermelons
- #2 Bananas
- #3 Oranges



**Relies heavily on imported food**

- Food security issue



**Unable to use urban spaces for farming**



**Abandoned underground spaces**

- Forts
- Abandoned railway tracks

Amount of food an average  
Singaporean ate in 2011

# Necessary Activities (Proposal)



## Underground Farming



### A type of indoor farming

- London: underground farm in disused WWII tunnels
- All year round urban farming – unaffected by weather
- Hydroponics system use 70% less water than traditional open-field farming
- Uses lighting and irrigation systems with very little energy required



### Abandoned lands in Singapore

- i.e. Jurong Railway & Fort Serapong



# Necessary Activities (Proposal)



## Fort Serapong

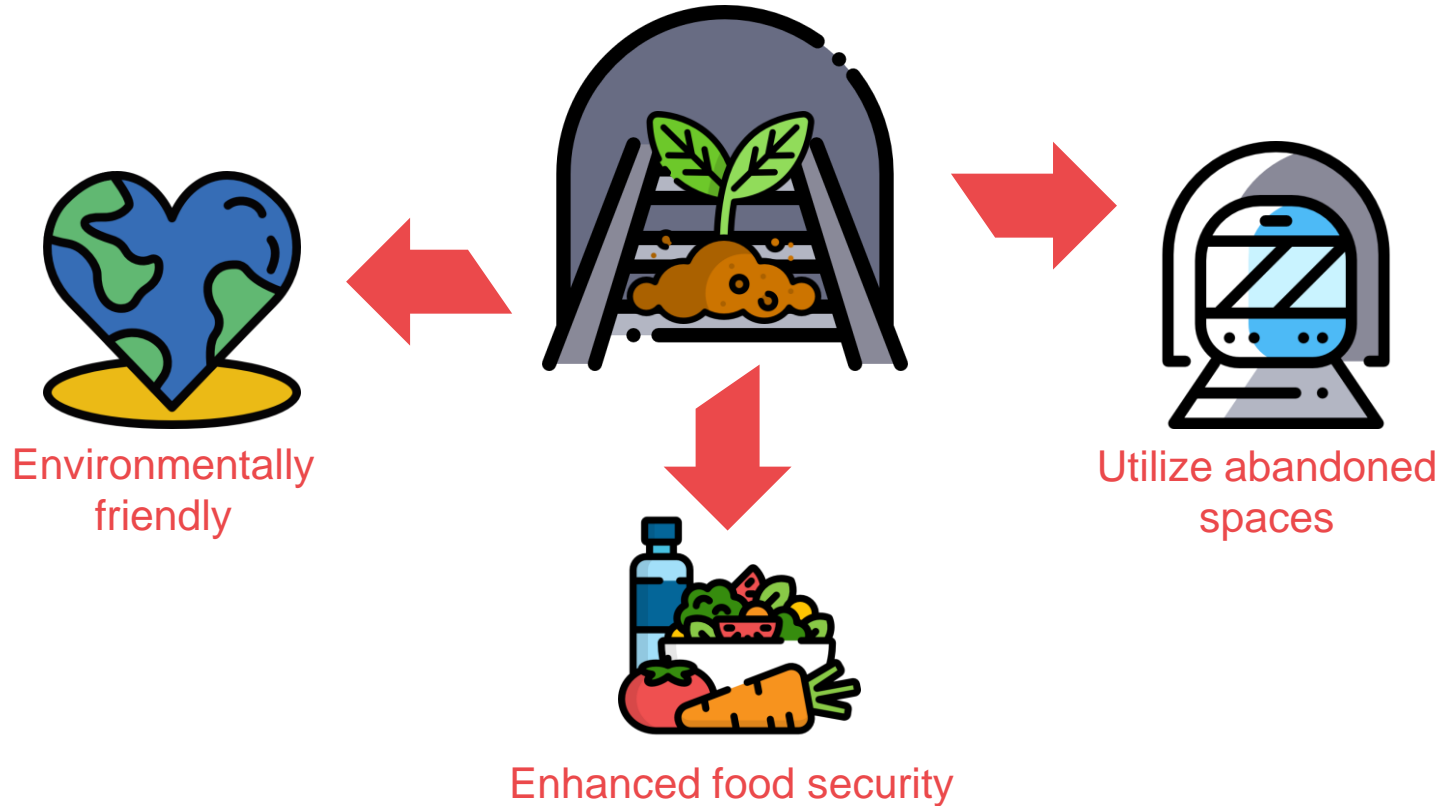
Built between the 1870s and 1890s, Fort Serapongia is an integrated part of the British's southern coastal defence at Pulau Blakang Mati

## Jurong Railway Line

Used in the 1970s for the transportation of raw materials from Peninsular Malaysia into Jurong, as well as exports of products to the rest of the world



# Expected Outcome



# Alternative Location



## Unused School Compounds

- Cannot be used for purposes other than education



## Convert to student farms

- Extra-curriculum activities for students
- Produce obtained will be sold in markets and profits will be used to sustain the farm

A close-up, slightly blurred photograph of a person's hands typing on a laptop keyboard. The person has light-colored skin and is wearing a light-colored, textured sweater. The keyboard is dark with light-colored keys. A large, semi-transparent white circle is centered over the image, containing the text 'Thank You' in a bold, black, sans-serif font. To the right of the circle, there are three red circles of varying sizes, arranged in a cluster.

**Thank  
You**